INDEX

Note: Page numbers in italics denote Figures, while those in bold denote Tables.

Abbey of St Mary de Pratis 121
accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS) radiocarbon
dating 37, 38
Alexander, Shirley 11, 19
Allen, Romilly 1
Anderson, Elizabeth Garret 257, 265, 268–9
Anderson, Louisa Garrett 262
angel carving 18
panel with 13, 15
Anglo-Saxon hagae 139, 142
anglo-saxon sculpture 1
animal bone 65
at Ashwell, The Old Hall, Cottesmore Road 360
cartles 61, 180
cut marks 180
preservation of 61
wild animals 61
antiquarians, of seventeenth and eighteenth
centuries 1
Appleby Magna, archaeological evidence at see
Romano-British farmstead, excavation at archaeological watching briefs
Asfordby, Loughborough Road 347
Ashby-de-la-Zouch 348
Ashwell, The Old Hall, Cottesmore Road 360
Bardon Hill Quarry 348
Barwell, Church Lane 348
Barwell, Rogers Lane 348
Beaumont Leys 337
Birstall, land north of Longslade Community
College 349
Bishbrooke, St John the Baptist Church 360–1
Brookby Quarry, Melton Road, Brooksby 349
Broughton Astley, Stoney Bridge 350
Cadeby, Church Lane 351
Cadeby Quarry 351–2
Congerstone, The Rectory, 2 Shadows Lane 352
Cossington, land off Main Street/Bennets Lane 352
Countesthorpe 352
Croft, Arbour Road 352
Enderby, land between St John’s/Leicester Lane 353
Frisby-on-the-Wreake, Rose Cottage, Gaulby
Road 353
Glenfield, land at County Hall 353
Glenfield and Kirby Muxloe, land at M1
Junction 21A 354
Great Casterton, 3–8 Main Street 361
Grimston, Orchard House, 13 Main Street
354
Groby, Groby Castle, St Philip and St James
Church 354
historic building recording 359, 361
Hugglescote, Hugglescote Baptist Chapel,
Dennis Street 355
Humberstone, Infants/Junior School, Keyham
Close 337–8
Husbands Bosworth Quarry 355
identification and recordings 362–6, 363–6
Kirby Muxloe, 7 & 9 Gullet Lane 353
Kirby Muxloe, 402 Ratby Lane 356
Launde Abbey 355–6
Leicester Abbey 338–40, 338–41
Leicester Abbey Grounds, Abbey Park 341–2,
342
Long Clawson, 39 West End 356
Manton, Hollytop House, Lynden Road 361
Melton Mowbray, Leicester Road 356
negative 346, 360, 362
Oxford Street 343
Ratby, land at Ferndale Drive 357
Red Hill site 343
Rothley, 32 The Ridgeway 357
Sapcote 357
Southgates, Leicester 343, 344
South Kilworth, The Grange, North Road 357
Stather, The Beeches, Main Street 357
Stoney Stanton 358
Sutton in the Elms, Sutton Circuit, off Coventry
Road 358
Syston, Ridgemere Lane 358
Walcote, 16–18 Lutterworth Road, Walcote
358
Wigston Magna, Ecoh’s Garden Centre,
Horswell Lane 358–9
Wing, St Peter & Paul Church, Top Street 361
Wyggeston Grammar School 344–6, 346
Ashfordby cross shaft, with Christ figure 1, 3
Ashby-de-la-Zouch 305–6, 348, 359
Ashby Parva 359
Aylestone Park Methodist Church 314
Badley, Amy 257
Badley, John 256
Baetican Dressel 20 olive oil 83
Bakewell Wirksworth 10
Baptist church in Arnesby 151
chronology of events 154–5
congregational and independent meetings 152, 156
criticisms against 158
first gathering 152
founding principles of 157
under Hackett’s leadership 160–1
membership 153, 156
minute book 154–5, 157, 159–61
pastors 152–4
socio-economic status of adherents 157
trustees 153–5
Winckles’s founding rules for meetings at 158–61
Bateman, John 230, 232
Battle of Bosworth (1485) 196, 332
Beaumont, Sir Henry 195
Beck, J. 256
Beck, R. 256
Belvoir Castle 230, 359
Bennett, Arthur Edward 253
Bennett, Frederick William 253
Bennett, Henry Swain 251
Bennett, John 251, 254
Bennett, Mary Ellen 251
Bennett, Robert 251
Bennett family 252, 255
home of 254
Bescaby Sproxton 359
Bewcastle 7, 9, 11, 18
Billesdon 359
Bish, E. J. B. 313
Bishop of Worcester 11
bones, at Castle Street 85, 85–6
colonnaded buildings 80
fruits, cereals, pulses, and herbs 89
meat and fish consumption 88–9
phases of 79–80
pit 1067 82–5, 82–6
pottery 82–3, 82–3, 89–90
range of fruits and plants 83–4, 84, 89
remains of Roman buildings 77
site overview 78–9
tabernae 90–1
The Cat and Mouse Act 270–1
cattle bones 65, 85, 87
Causeway Lane 83–4, 86, 89, 121, 139
Cave, Lisle 200, 202
Cave, Lysley 202–3
Cavendish Road Methodist Church 314
Caves Inn (Tripontium) 77, 87
cemetery sites 179, 185, 346
Anglo-Saxon 333
associated with settlement 343
at church of St Michael 139
date of hospital and 176–9
medieval hospital and 169–72, 174
medieval period 165
and population 180–3
Roman period 119
census records 153
Century to Millennium: St James the Greater, Leicester 1899–1999 (Alan McWhirr) 329
cesspits 77, 84, 87, 87, 89, 91, 101, 127, 133, 136–7, 142
Champ, Jessie 253
Christ, figure of 1, 3
over the beasts 7
Christ Church at Canterbury 184
Churchill, Winston 258–9, 265, 268
churchyards 1, 2, 5, 7, 18, 360–1
Cirencester Excavations (Alan McWhirr) 323–4
Clarke, David 331–4
Clarke, Matthew 153
Coccidius 10
coinage 20, 66, 216, 322

in fourteenth century 177
grouping 171
linear features 171
markers for 180
during Roman period 343
without coffins 177
C. Skinner & Sons 288
Calvinist Baptists 152
Cam 186 83

carvers
Anglo-Saxon 22
biblical interest of 13
in pre-Conquest texts 6
carving style, Midland 11
Chronology of events 154–5
Congregational and independent meetings 152, 156

Index
INDEX

coins 332, 364
Cold Newton 359
Cole, Colonel William 166
Coleman, Henry 152–4, 159
Collared Urns 32–3, 34, 36
Collingwood, W. G. 1
Comyn, Alexander 193
Comyn, John 192–3
Cooper, Arnold 310, 313
Co-operative Wholesale Society 294
Corah, Nathaniel 280
The Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Stone Sculpture (CASSS) 4
Cottagers 230, 232
The Crewe Chronicle 259
Crick Covert Farm 65
Crocker, Nellie 261, 266
Croxton Kerrial 359–60
Cultures in Contact 20

Dacre crosses 13, 14
Danelaw 6, 20, 121
de Beaumont, Henry 194–5
defaced crucifixion 11
de Quincey, Elizabeth 193
de Quincey, Roger 193–4
Deserted Villages Revisited (Christopher Dyer and Richard Jones) 317
de Vegvar, Carol Neuman 19
de Zouch, Alan 199
diocesan centres 6
Diocesan Population Returns of 1563 197
Diseworth 359
ditch systems 114
dog remains 104, 180
Domesday Little Bowden 97
Donington Park estates 230
Dressel 2–4 83
Dressel 20 83
Duke of Atholl 226
Duke of Buccleuch 226
Duke of Leeds 226
Duke of Rutland 230
Duke of Sutherland 226
Dyer, Christopher 195, 317–18

Earl of Derby 193, 225
East Christian art 18
East Greenwich manor 201
Eastwell 359
Education Act (1870) 285
Edward IV 196
Elizabeth 253
Ellen, Mary (Nellie) 254–6
Elm in Cambridgeshire 153
Elms Farm 44, 57, 63
enclosure ditches 50–1, 53, 61, 66, 68
300 BC 44
and entrance orientation of buildings 46, 49
Iron Age 33, 349

of roundhouse 57
sections of 43
English Land Law 224

F. Doughty & Sons 286
Far from the Madding Crowd 234
Farmer, Richard 152–3
Fawcett, Millicent 257, 268
Federation of Boot and Shoe Trade Associations 283
female monastery 7
femurs
age, sex and build 181
and sheep bones 86
warpage of 182
Fenland grave-cover 20
Ferrers, Lord William 193
Finance Acts (1911) 228
Fishbourne 148.3 83
Fisher, Thomas 203
Fletton, panel with angel figure 13, 15
footwear industry
acceptance of ready-made shoes and mass market 280–3
ancillary sales 298
annual consumption pattern 282, 283–4
boot clubs 294–5
brand names and advertising 296
coopervative movement 294
department store distribution system 294
elastic-sided boots 284
in-stock system 297
ladies shoes 284–5
mail-order retailing 295
mass market for ready-made goods 281
methods of transport and distribution 285–6
multiple retailers 288–94
Nantwich shoemakers 280
railway transport, impacts 285–6
repair trade 298–9
retail competition and conflicting priorities 297–8
urban development and social change, impact of 283–5
wholesale distribution 286–8
Fortescue, E. 304, 311
Fox, Alan 319–21
Freeschool Lane/Highcross Street 121
Frisby, Joseph 293
Frisby & Co. 293, 295
Frisby-on-the-Wreake 353, 359
G. & W. Morton 288
Garendon Abbey 192–3, 197–8
Gaulish Gauloise 4 wine amphorae 83
Gauloise 4 83
gentry families, of Leicestershire 230
George, Henry 227
George, Lloyd 267
George Handyside 288
Bronze Age pottery 32–3, 34–5, 36
buildings within settlement, position of 46–9
Collared Urn tradition 32–3, 34
contemporary periods of settlement 67–8
cropmarks at 66
earliest activity within excavation area 32
closure entrances, positioning of 45–6
closures 39–40, 41–2, 43, 49–50, 52, 54–5
environment 67–9, 69
farmsteads at 68
human patterns of movement 37
Iron Age settlement chronology 36–7, 71
iron tools and fasteners or fittings 56, 63
main settlement activity 63–6
methodology 28–30
mid-Iron Age settlement 37
penannular gully 48–9, 51
phosphate evidence 50–3
pits 53, 55–61
pots 55–61, 58–60
radiocarbon date of 65
rituals with roundhouse 65
saddle querns 63
settlement boundaries 37, 39, 41–4, 45
site overview 27–8, 29–31
sub-enclosures 49–55
textiles and weaving 63
tree-throw pits/hollows 32
Wanlip site 68
Halstead 308, 359
Hankinson, Frederick 265–6
Hardy & Willis Ltd 291, 291
Harston slab 1, 4
Hastings, William Lord 196
Hastings family 202
Hawkes, Jane 4, 7, 11
Hawkins, Alfred 268
Haylock, J. W. 293
Heathcote Ball Castle Auction House buildings 77
Henry VI 196
Henry VII 196
Henry VIII 196
Hickson, William 280
Hill, Daniel 154
Hilton, Stephen 292
Hodgkinson, Reverend R. J. 309
Horsepool Grange 198, 200
Hwita’ 190

individual monastic houses 6
infirmary 179, 183–4, 243, 253, 274, 339
inscriptions on sculptures
Christian messages 10
Glastonbury 11
Latin 7
Insula V 91
Insula VIII 91
Insula XIV shops 90–1
Insula XXVII of the Roman town 77
interpretation to sculptures
biblical 13
commonsensical view 11
Irish Land Question 228
Irish scripture crosses 13
Iron Age
‘Belgic type’ pottery 53, 66
Cadeby Quarry 351, 351–2
enclosure ditches 33, 349
hand-made pottery 337
pottery 62, 71, 358
settlements 35–6
agriculture and crafts 61–3
architectural configuration and boundaries 37–42
boundaries 42–5
building biographies 46–9
chronology 36–7
enclosure entrances 45–6
final activity 63–6
pits and pots 55–61
rural 30
sub-enclosures, dividing activities 49–55
sites at Leicester 87
Irving, Henry 253
J. Darnell & Son 286
Jackson, Luke 202
Jackson, Simon 203
Jeffreys, J. B. 281–2
Jones, Richard 317–18
Kendal Milne 280, 294
King Athelstan’s foundation 183

The Land and the People 227
Lansbury, George 266
Leesthorpe 359
Leicester
Anglo-Saxon and medieval periods 119–22
borough of 233, 243
Causeway Lane 86
evidence for residential zoning 141
female population 257
first century BC 66
Football Club 285
Freeschool Lane 139
Great Holme Street 89
Guildhall Lane 142
Harvey Lane Chapel 151
Highcross project 120
Iron Age 57, 118
mercantile activity and undercrofts 143–5
Newarke Hospital 183
Newarke Street 84
Norfolk Street 218
plant remains 83
pottery 179
R. & J. Dick branch shop 289
Roman development 119
settlement boundaries 42–4
tribal centre 67
Trinity Hospital 169, 184
Vaughan Way 218
Vine Street 139
W. Rowles’s boot and shoe warehouse 287
Leicester Boot Co. 293
Leicestershire
Asfordby, Loughborough Road 347
Ashby-de-la Zouch 348
Bardon Hill Quarry 348
Barwell, Church Lane 348
Barwell, Rogues Lane 348
Birstall, land north of Longslade Community College 349
Brooksby Quarry, Melton Road, Brooksby 349
evacuation 44
Hallam Fields 27
Historic Environment Record 66
Iron Age 66, 68, 70
pattern of landownership 248
religious community 161
sculptures 1
Leicestershire and Rutland Heritage 329
Leicestershire Archaeological Unit (LAU) 129, 329
Leicestershire County Cricket Club 285
Leicestershire County Type Series (CTS) 105
Leicestershire Historian 329
Lennard Bros 292
Lesser Yeomen 230
Lichfield angel 18, 21–2
‘The Limes’ 254
Little Ice Age 196
liturgical inculturation 7
Loddington 359
Logan, Isabel 258
Long Clawson 359
Long Whatton 359
Marquess of Salisbury 228
Married Women’s Property Act 270
Marshall, A. E. W. 268
Lord Hardwicke’s Marriage Act (1753) 158
A Lost Frontier Revealed: Regional Separation in the East Midlands (Alan Fox) 319–21
The Lost Villages of England 317
Loughborough 241, 243, 305, 306, 326, 359
industrial development of 242
landowners in 232
Louise, Martha (Pattie) 254–6
Lulham, James 287, 297
Maccall, William 227
Manor Farm 57, 65, 68, 336
Market Bosworth 359
Market Harborough Archaeological Society 333
Markfield church 189–94, 199, 201, 204
Marquess of Salisbury 228
Maccall, William 227
Manor Farm 57, 65, 68, 336
Market Bosworth 359
Market Harborough Archaeological Society 333
Markfield church 189–94, 199, 201, 204
Marquess of Salisbury 228
Married Women’s Property Act 270
Marshall, A. E. W. 268

INDEX
INDEX

McWhirr, Alan 323–30, 324–8
Medbourne 359
medieval hospitals in Britain 183–4
medieval period
  Anglo-Saxon 119–22
date of hospital and cemetery 176–9
domestic occupation 142, 179
high-status buildings in 180
moated sites 337
Roman buildings 139
Mercian monuments 6
free-standing art in stone 15
religious meaning of 7
Mercian Mudstone clay 195, 204
Methodist churches 303
advantages 303
and arrival of Afro-Caribbean people 308
Baptist membership 306, 311
Baptist Union 311
concerns related to Sunday services 309
decline of 313–14
linking of 307–8
membership, statistical analysis of 304–6, 305, 307
ministerial appointments 312
number of circuits in Leicester 305, 310, 312, 314
process of reunion with Church of England 313–14
in 1980s 315
Wesley Hall 308–9
Methodist Conference (1951) 304, 307
Methodist Conference (1961) 308, 312
Methodist Connexions 303
Methodist Guild 313
Midland Counties Railway 285
Midland crosses 11
Mill, John Stuart 227
Mill Farm, archaeological excavations at
ages at death observed 181, 182–3
aim and methodology 169
burial positions 180
cemetery 169–72, 170–1, 180–3, 181–2
circular buckle frames 176, 177
cobble structure 172–4, 172–4, 179–80
floor tile fragments 177, 178
historical background 166–9
location of site 166
pathologies, evidence of 182
post-medieval mill 174–6, 175–6
pottery 178
St John hospital 165–9
trenches 168, 169
millstones, post-medieval remains of 174–6, 175–6
moated sites 337
monastic granges of Leicestershire 197–9
Moreland, John 21
Narborough Independent Meeting House 255–6
National Federation of Boot & Shoe Retailers 295, 298
The National Reformer 227
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives (NUBSO) 283
Nene Valley wares 219
Neolithic remains 356
Impressed-ware pottery 356
Newarke Hospital, Leicester 183
nib tiles 180
nineteenth century, reconstruction of churches 1
Northumbrian monuments 6, 11
Ó Carragáin, Éamon 7
Old Testament images, on Anglo-Saxon crosses 13
 Oliver, George 291, 293, 299
open-air iconostasis 10
opium poppies 84, 84, 87, 89
Order of St Lazarus 184
Ordnance Datum 99, 213
ornamental division 14
panels 13
Pankhurst, Emmeline 257, 260
Parsons, David 1
Peak District crosses 18
Peckleton 359
Pecsaetan 10
Peshall, Robert 200–1
Peterborough/Breedon area 7
Pethick, Dorothy 260
plague outbreak, in Leicestershire 194–6
Pocock & Sons 288
Portable Antiquities Scheme 362–6
Preston & Co. 292
Prisoners Temporary Discharge for Ill Health Bill 270
Progress and Poverty 227
Progressive Boot Co. 293
R. & J. Dick 288, 289
Ratæ Corieltavorum 87
Ratby Church 189–94, 199, 204
Raunds excavated site 18
Redmile grave cover 21
‘Relyt’ brand 296
Repeal of the Corn Laws (1846) 227
The Return of Owners of Land 239
in Belgrave 232
characteristics of land ownership 229–33, 231–2
clergy as landowners 236, 236
data collection 228–9
estates system 224
eexternal landowners 236–40, 237, 238–40
land holdings, pattern of 225–8
land use and pricing 223–4
Leicestershire account 229
local development and landownership 244, 244–8, 245–8
in Loughborough 232
married women/widows, landownership by 235
mean value per acre 242–3
owners resident in London 237, 238
rental valuation 232, 236, 242
social distribution of landownership 225
spinsters, landownership by 234
urban landownership 243–4
valuation per acre of holdings 232
valuations of property in market towns 242
women as landowners 233–5, 234–5
Richard III 196
Rimmer, G. W. 283
Robert Halls 151, 154, 156, 160–1
Roberts, Gladys 261, 266
Roman Crafts and Industries (Alan McWhirr) 324
Roman Forum 117, 121, 134, 138, 331
Roman Fosse Way 134, 143
Roman funerary stele 14
Roman Gloucestershire (Alan McWhirr) 324
Roman macellum, Leicester 120, 138–9
Romano-British farmstead, excavation at alignment of furrows 216–17, 217
corn driers 217–19, 218
environment 219
Germanic *grubenhäus* forms 220
intersecting gullies 216
major crops 219
overview 213–15
pottery 216–19, 218
structure 215, 216
Roman rural sites, Leicester 87
Roman stones in Anglo-Saxon churches 21
Rothbury, Northumberland 11, 12
Rothley cross 1, 2, 11
Rothley Temple 169
Rowles, W. 287, 287
royal patronage 6
Royal Welsh Warehouse 295
Ruthwell cross 7, 8
Rutland
Ashwell, The Old Hall, Cottesmore Road 360
Bisbrooke, St John the Baptist Church 360–1
Great Casterton, 3–8 Main Street 361
Manton, Hollytop House, Lynden Road 361
Rural Community Council 329
Wing, St Peter & Paul Church, Top Street 361
sarcophagus from Castor 13, 16
Savoy palace 183
Scales & Salter 288
Scandinavian settlement 11, 13, 20
Scottish sculptures 22
sculptures, religious meaning of 7
Second Reform Act (1867) 227, 233
*Shirley* 234
shoe manufacturing see footwear industry
Shuttlewood, John 153
Sibbertoft, Northamptonshire 153
Sidebottom, Phil 15
Small Proprietors 230
Smithies Taylor family 256
house of 257
*Social Statics* 225, 227
Somerby 359
Spencer, Herbert 225–7
Spital Mills 167, 175, 185
Spittal Estate 166
Sproxton 20
Sproxton cross 1, 5
Squires 230
Squires, S. A. 288
Stansfield, Charles Edward 255
St Giles hospital 183–4
St James’s Church 314
St John hospital 165–9
St Mary chapellies 97
St Mary de Castro 121
St Mary’s Guild 144
St Mary’s hospital 184
St Nicholas Place excavation
Anglo-Saxon and medieval period 119–21
archeological background 118–21, 119–20, 122
bone working activity 137
boundary between St Martins and St Nicholas
parishes 134–5
brick-built modern cellar 137–8
earliest medieval levels at site 2 and 3 134, 134–8, 135–6
Elizabethan timber-framed house 128, 129
Freeschool Lane/Highcross Street 121, 137
medieval High Street 134, 139
mercantile activity 143–5
northern, western and eastern sides of
undercroft 131–3, 132
plot 1 123, 123–5, 124
plot 2 125–6
plot 3 126–7
plot 4 127, 128
plot 5 127–8, 128
plot 6 133
plot development 140–1
Plots A and B 135–7
Plots C 137
Plots D and E 137–8
residential zoning 141
Roman period 118–19
stone hearths and industrial structures 145–6
stone-vaulted twelfth-century town house 144
tenements on Thornton Lane 135–6
undercroft 128–33, 129–30, 132, 141–3
stone masons, highly-trained 6
Suffragettes 258–9, 262, 264–5, 267, 272
Swain, Corrie 258
Swain, John 251
Swain, Joseph 251
Swain, Sarah Annie 251
Swift, R. C. 304
Sykes, Henry 199
T. C. & J. S. Lee 287
Tax Resistance League 269
Taylor, Garth Smithies 256
Taylor, Nellie Smithies 259, 261–2, 273
adoption of name of Mary Wyan 272
and Cat and Mouse Act 272–4
concerns 264–5
confinement 262–4
and First World War 274–5
hospitalization 265
and hunger strikes 265, 272
letters 261–4, 276–7
relationship with other suffragettes 264–5
release from prison 266, 272
and tax issues 269–70
at WSPU meeting at London Pavilion 270–2
Taylor, Norah 259
Taylor, Richard 256
Taylor, Thomas Smithies 255
Teare, Reverend A. H. 308
terminus post quem 6, 177
Thorpe by Water 359
Thurcaston 359
Toleration Act 161
Transactions 329
Trinity Hospital, Leicester 169, 183–4
Twycross 359
Tyler, John 291
ultra-Tory doctrine 226
Upsons 288
Valuation Act (1910) 228
The Victoria County History 97, 329
Viking Age monuments 6, 13, 19
A Vindication of the Rights of Women 233
visual language, of Anglo-Saxon art styles 13–14
W. & E. Turner 290, 293, 293, 295, 299
Walton, J. C. 295
Wars of the Roses 196
Warson & Co. 292
Weatherhead, Leslie 313
Wesleyan Home Missions Report 313
Westerby House 256, 257
Whittington, timing and causes of the desertion of
Bailiff’s Account of 1540 198–9
Fourteenth century plague and 194–6
Garendon Abbey 192–3
ing-tow place-name elements 190
in late thirteenth to early fourteenth centuries
193–4
local abbey and monastic holdings, involvement
of 197–9
location 190
origin 190–3
parish boundary 189
placenames associated with 189, 191
Poll Tax returns for 1377, 1379 195, 195, 205
privatisation of land, role of 201–4
reason 204–5
in sixteenth century 196–7
Ulverscroft Priory, involvement of 199–201
uncertainty about 205
Whittington Grange Farm 192, 193, 206–9, 208–9
Whittington Rough 206, 207
Whitwick Manor 193–4, 194, 196, 202
Widdowson, Elizabeth 253
Wilks, Mark 255, 261, 267, 271
Wilson, Bennett 200
Wilson, John 200
Winckles, Benjamin 152–3, 155–60
windmill at Lutterworth 167
Wolverhampton column 14
women’s movement 256–8
against Liberal government 258
Nellie’s letters 261–4
Nellie Taylor’s confinement 262–3
police and 259–60
protests and violence for voting rights 258–60
Women’s Social and Political Union (WSPU)
256–8, 260–1, 265
Yorkist Dynasty 196
Yorkshire 19, 33, 230, 286
and Northumbrian monuments 11